

ORIGINAL

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

ASTRAEA NY LLC,

Plaintiff,

v.

RIVADA NETWORKS, INC.,

Defendant.

Civil Action No. 1: 21-cv-10493-LLS

USDC SDNY
DOCUMENT
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STIPULATED CONFIDENTIALITY AGREEMENT AND ORDER

Astraea NY LLC ("Plaintiff") and Rivada Networks, Inc. ("Defendants" and, together with Plaintiff, the "Parties") through their respective counsel, enter into this Stipulated Confidentiality Agreement and Order (the "Agreement") to protect the legitimate interests of the Parties or other persons (including non-parties) in maintaining the confidentiality of certain proprietary or sensitive information that may be disclosed during proceedings in the above-captioned matter (the "Action"). The Parties and their undersigned counsel hereby stipulate and agree:

1. Discovery Materials. All documents, materials, deposition testimony, affidavits, answers to interrogatories, responses, or other information made available during the Action, which contain or comprise confidential, sensitive or proprietary business, financial, personal, personnel, trade, technical, research, development or commercial information (collectively "confidential and/or proprietary information") produced, filed with the Court, or served either by a party or by a non-party to any of the Parties in connection with the Action (collectively "Discovery Materials"), and designated as such in good faith by the producing or

filing party or non-party in accordance with paragraphs 2 through 5 herein, as applicable, shall be governed by this Agreement.

2. Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only Discovery Materials. Any party to the Action or any other person (including non-parties) that provides Discovery Materials or serves or files any papers in the Action may designate such materials as "Confidential" or "Attorneys' Eyes Only." Any party to the Action also may designate as "Confidential" or "Attorneys' Eyes Only" any Discovery Materials produced by any other party or person (including non-parties). A designation of "Confidential" shall constitute a representation by the party or person and its counsel that they, in good faith, believe that the material so designated contains or constitutes: (a) confidential and/or proprietary information; or (b) other information which is properly the subject of a protective order pursuant to Rule 26(c) of Federal Rules of Civil Procedure ("FRCP"). A designation of "Attorneys' Eyes Only" constitutes a representation by the party or person and its counsel that they, in good faith, believe that the material so designated contains or constitutes highly confidential and sensitive information, the disclosure of which to another party or non-party would create a substantial risk of serious harm that could not be avoided by less restrictive means. Discovery Materials designated Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only shall be accorded the protections referred to in paragraphs 6 through 9 of this Agreement.

3. Designation of Documents And Other Discovery Materials as Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only. Documents, portions of documents, affidavits, answers to interrogatories and other Discovery Materials may be designated as Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only by stamping or otherwise marking the document, the portion of the document or the

Discovery Materials as “Confidential” or “Attorneys’ Eyes Only,” as applicable. Documents may also be designated and treated as Confidential or Attorneys’ Eyes Only by letter from the producing party or counsel for the producing party designating the enclosed or forwarded production as “Confidential” or “Attorneys’ Eyes Only.”

4. Designation of Deposition Testimony as Confidential or Attorneys’ Eyes Only. Any party or person may designate any deposition testimony or any portion thereof (including exhibits) as Confidential or Attorneys’ Eyes Only by advising the reporter and all parties of such fact on the record during the deposition or in writing at any time within twenty (20) business days after actual receipt by counsel of the deposition transcript certified by the court reporter. All deposition transcripts shall be deemed “Confidential” for the first twenty (20) business days after actual receipt by counsel of such deposition transcripts. The reporter shall also be advised to limit distribution of the transcripts to the Parties’ counsel and the deponent (or his or her attorney).

5. Subsequent Designation of Discovery Materials as Confidential. Any Discovery Materials that are produced without being designated “Confidential” or “Attorneys’ Eyes Only” may be so designated, with respect to future disclosure, by the producing party or person or by any other party to the Action by sending a letter making such designation to each party who has received or produced such material. Disclosure of such material prior to its designation as “Confidential” or “Attorneys’ Eyes Only” shall not violate the terms of this Agreement, provided, however, that a person disclosing such material that is subsequently designated as “Confidential” or “Attorneys’ Eyes Only” shall use its best efforts to retrieve such

material from the recipient(s) and prevent further disclosures except as authorized in this Agreement.

6. Use of Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only Discovery Materials.

Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only Discovery Materials shall be used by the non-designating party or person only in preparation for and conduct of the Action (including use in briefs, memoranda, correspondence and other documents relating thereto), and shall not be used for any other purpose except upon written consent of the designating party or person or upon order of the Court. Nothing in this Agreement shall prevent any party or person from using or disclosing its own Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only Discovery Materials as it deems appropriate.

7. Restrictions on the Disclosure of Discovery Materials Designated as

Confidential. Confidential Discovery Materials and all information contained therein or derived therefrom shall not be disclosed to, or discussed with, any person except:

- (a) counsel to the Parties and their staff (including legal assistants and other persons employed and supervised by such counsel) reasonably necessary to assist such counsel in the conduct of the Action;
- (b) the Parties and any employees, personnel, agents or professional advisors of the Parties that are reasonably necessary to assist counsel in the conduct of the Action;
- (c) experts, consultants and other persons from whom counsel may seek to obtain evidence, advice or expert opinions (including persons employed or supervised by such persons), to the extent deemed reasonably necessary by counsel for the conduct of the Action;
- (d) any person who is deposed or testifies in the Action, or is to be deposed or to testify in the (for purposes of preparation for such deposition or testimony), and

counsel for such person, to the extent deemed reasonably necessary by counsel for the conduct of the Action;

- (e) the Court (including court staff and jurors);
- (f) court reporters, deposition transcript reporters and videographers; and
- (g) other persons only upon consent of the designating party or person or upon order of the Court.

8. Restrictions on the Disclosure of Discovery Materials Designated as

Attorneys' Eyes Only. Attorneys' Eyes Only Discovery Materials and all information contained therein or derived therefrom shall not be disclosed to, or discussed with, any person except:

- (a) outside counsel to the Parties and their staff (including legal assistants and other persons employed and supervised by such counsel) reasonably necessary to assist such counsel in the conduct of the Action;
- (b) experts, consultants and other persons from whom counsel may seek to obtain evidence, advice or expert opinions (including persons employed or supervised by such persons), to the extent deemed reasonably necessary by counsel for the conduct of the Action;
- (c) the Court (including court staff and jurors);
- (d) court reporters, deposition transcript reporters and videographers; and
- (e) other persons only upon consent of the designating party or person or upon order of the Court.

9. Prior to the disclosure of Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only Discovery Materials to those persons or entities authorized under paragraphs 7(c), 7(d), 7(g), 8(b) and 8(e) of this Agreement to receive such Discovery Materials, the Parties will take all reasonable measures to protect the confidentiality of the Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only Discovery

Materials, including, but not limited to, attempting in good faith to obtain from a non-party witness and acknowledgment in writing, in the form attached hereto as Exhibit A, that such witness and his or her counsel have read this Agreement and agree to be bound by it and, in the event such non-party witness refuses to comply, raising the issue with the Court prior to disclosing any Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only Discovery Materials.

10. Inadvertent Production. If information subject to a claim of attorney-client privilege, work product or any other privilege is nevertheless inadvertently produced to a party, such production shall in no way prejudice or otherwise constitute a waiver of, or estoppel as to, any claim of attorney-client privilege, work product or any other privilege to which the producing party or person would otherwise be entitled. If a claim of inadvertent production is made, pursuant to this paragraph, with respect to information then in the custody of another party, such party shall promptly return to the claiming party or person that material as to which the claim of inadvertent production has been made.

11. Resolution of Challenges to Designations. Entering into, agreeing to or otherwise complying with the terms of this Agreement shall not: (a) operate as an admission by any party that any particular Discovery Materials which have been designated "Confidential" or "Attorneys' Eyes Only" contain or reflect proprietary or sensitive commercial or personal information or other confidential matter or confidential and/or proprietary information; (b) prejudice in any way the rights of any party to apply to the Court for an Order that information designated as "Confidential" or "Attorneys' Eyes Only" need not be treated as Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only; (c) prejudice in any way the rights of any producing party or person to object to any discovery requests that seek information or documents that it considers not subject

to discovery; (d) prejudice in any way the rights of a party to seek a determination of the Court that particular Discovery Materials should be produced; or (e) prejudice in any way the rights of a designating party or person to apply to the Court for a protective order. No party to the Action is obliged to challenge the protected status of any Discovery Materials at the time of receipt, disclosure, or designation thereof, and a failure to do so shall not preclude a subsequent challenge thereto. In the event that a non-designating party seeks to challenge the appropriateness of protected treatment of any Discovery Materials, such party shall consult in good faith with the designating party or person in an effort to resolve the matter on an informal basis. In the event no agreement is reached, the non-designating party may seek an order removing the "Confidential" or "Attorneys' Eyes Only" designation from the disputed Discovery Materials. The non-designating party shall give no less than two (2) business days' written notice to the designating party or person before seeking such an order, identifying (with as much specificity as is practicable) the document, testimony or other Discovery Materials that counsel contends are not entitled to protection. The designating party or person shall bear the burden on any such application to the Court of demonstrating that the Discovery Materials are properly designated as Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only and are entitled to such protection. Any document, testimony or other Discovery Materials as to which such a motion is made shall continue to be treated as Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only, as applicable, until the Court rules or the motion is otherwise resolved.

12. Filing of Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only Discovery Materials Under Seal. In the event any Discovery Materials designated Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only are included in, attached to, referred to, or are an exhibit to any brief, memorandum, affidavit, document or transcript which is filed with either the Court or the Clerk during the course of the

Action, the party using such Discovery Materials shall seek permission from the Court to file the same under seal in accordance with Individual Practice 3(B) of the Individual Practices of Judge Louis S. Stanton, standing order 19-mc-00583 of the Southern District of New York, or other applicable law.

13. Use of Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only Material In Court. Any Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only Discovery Materials that is designated by any party may be offered into evidence in open court at trial unless the producing party obtains an appropriate protective order from the Court. Use of any Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only Discovery Materials in any court proceeding shall not waive the applicability of this Agreement as to such material. Parties using Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only Discovery Materials in open court shall use reasonable efforts to minimize disclosure to persons not authorized to see such material pursuant to paragraphs 7 and 8 above, including by complying with paragraph 12 above.

14. Receipt of Subpoena: If any party in possession of Discovery Materials designated "Confidential" or "Attorneys' Eyes Only" under this Agreement receives a subpoena seeking production or other disclosure of such Confidential or Attorneys' Eyes Only Discovery Materials, that party shall give timely written notice to counsel for the party or person who designated the Discovery Materials "Confidential" or "Attorneys' Eyes Only," to the extent permissible by law, and shall enclose a copy of the subpoena. Where possible at least ten (10) business days' notice before production or other disclosure should be given.

15. Return of Discovery Materials. All Discovery Material produced or disclosed in this litigation shall remain the property of the party who produced the Discovery Material irrespective of how and in what form produced. Upon final resolution of this litigation

and appeals, all Discovery Materials (including all copies, excerpts and summaries thereof) shall, at the election of the party who produced such materials, be either returned or destroyed. In the event that the party who produced the materials elects to have the materials destroyed, the party to whom the Discovery Material was produced shall provide such party with a written certification, signed by a member of the bar, attesting that the material was destroyed. Subject to the foregoing and absent written permission of the party disclosing the Discovery Material, the provisions of this Agreement shall continue to be binding after the conclusion of this Action.

16. Governing Law. This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of New York as to all matters, including, but not limited to, matters of validity, construction, effect and performance, without regard to conflict of law principles. *federal law or* *LLS*

17. Jurisdiction and Venue. The Parties agree to be subject to the personal jurisdiction of the federal courts of the State of New York with regard to the enforcement or breach of this Agreement or, in the absence of federal subject-matter jurisdiction, the state courts of the State of New York. Venue of any proceedings in connection with the enforcement or breach of this Agreement shall be in New York, New York. The Parties agree not to contest jurisdiction or venue if an action is brought in any federal court in New York, New York or, in the absence of federal subject-matter jurisdiction, in any state court in New York, New York, in accordance with this Paragraph 17.

18. No Oral Modification. This Agreement may not be modified, except by written agreement, executed by counsel for the Parties, *or by the Court on notice and for good cause.* *LLS*

19. Negotiated Agreement. The Parties acknowledge that this Agreement has been negotiated and that none of the terms or provisions shall be construed against any party on the basis that such party or counsel for such party drafted this Agreement.

20. Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed in counterparts. Each counterpart when executed shall be deemed an original, and all shall constitute the same instrument.

21. Terms Survive. The terms of this Agreement shall survive the termination of the Action.

22. Headings. The headings in this Agreement are for convenience only and shall not define or limit any of the terms of provisions hereof.

[Signatures follow on next page]

Dated: New York, New York
February 24, 2023

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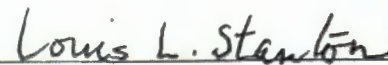
Counsel for Plaintiff Astraea NY LLC

Counsel for Defendant Rivada Network Inc.

NOTICE:

The provisions of this agreement will have little or no effect with respect to Discovery Materials submitted to the Court for its information or to affect judicial determination. All such materials must be publicly disclosed unless they comply with the spirit and standards of Lugosch v. Pyramid Co. of Onondaga, 435 F.3d 110 (2d Cir. 2006) and its progeny.

SO ORDERED: Dated: February 28, 2023
New York, New York



Hon. Louis L. Stanton
United States District Judge

EXHIBIT A

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

ASTRAEA NY LLC,

Plaintiff,

v.

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Civil Action No. 1: 21-cv-10493-LLS

CERTIFICATION REGARDING CONFIDENTIALITY

By signing this document, I hereby certify that I have read the Stipulated Confidentiality Agreement (the "Agreement") agreed to in the above-captioned proceedings on _____ and hereby agree to abide by its terms and conditions. I also understand that any violation of the Agreement by me or anyone acting under my direction may subject me to penalties, including contempt of court.

SIGNATURE

NAME (PRINTED)

AFFILIATION/COMPANY

DATE